

CURRICULUM VITAE

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PRESENT POSITION Professor
School of Development Studies
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ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

Ph.D. University of KwaZulu-Natal
M. Soc. Sc., (Development Studies),
University of Natal
Hons., (Economics), University of Natal
B. Soc. Sc., University of Natal

ACADEMIC RECORD

1997 -2007: University of KwaZulu-Natal, PhD. in the faculty of Humanities, Development and Social Sciences. The topic of my thesis was: "The Persistence of Poverty in Post-Apartheid South Africa: Assets, Livelihoods and Differentiation in KwaZulu-Natal, 1993-2004". The analysis is based on a panel data set collected in 1993, 1998 and again in 2004. Econometric methods are used to develop an asset-based poverty line and to examine household livelihood strategies, asset accumulation and the link between these strategies and the persistence of poverty in South Africa.

1982-1985: University of Natal, Graduated with Master of Social Science in Development Studies, April 1985. Title of Masters Thesis: "Rural Poverty in Transkei: Subsistence or Dependency."

1981-1982: University of Natal, Graduated with Honours Degree in Economics, April, 1982

1978-1980: University of Natal, Graduated with Bachelor of Social Science, April, 1981. Merit certificate in the Political Economy of South African Development.

1973-1977: Queensburgh Boys High School, Durban.

RESEARCH FUNDING (SINCE 1997)

2008: Statistics South Africa grant for technical advice on the National Living Conditions Survey (\$100 000); 2007: Co-awardee, South African-Norwegian Programme for Research Co-operation for projects on land reform and the poverty/ICT nexus (\$500 000); 2006: Co-awardee IDRC grant for Poverty and ICT in Eastern Africa (£594 200); 2006: Co-awardee Joint Department for International Development –Economic and Social Research Council Scheme for Research on International Poverty Reduction (£395 200); 2003: DFID grant provided through the South African Department of Social Development for the “Strengthening Analytical Capacity for Evidence Based Decision Making” program (£771 000); 2002: South African-Norwegian Programme for Research Co-operation (£77 000); 2000: Team member for Evaluating the Global Poverty Strategy Initiative for the UNDP (£35 000); 1999: Co-awardee of a MacArthur Foundation Collaborative Research Grant competition (£105 000); 1997, 2001, 2004: Mellon Foundation grant for research and training in population studies (£910 000); 1997: DFID & UNDP grant provided through the Office of the President, Poverty and Inequality in South Africa (£400 000); 1997: USAID/BASIS grant for the KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (\$47 500); 1997: Ford Foundation Grant for the KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (\$52 000).

EXPERIENCE

August, 1997 to Present, Senior Research Fellow, Associate Professor and Full Professor (2008), School of Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal.

This post involves both research and post-graduate teaching activities. My research is principally focused on dynamics of poverty, the linkages between poverty and population and programmes for poverty reduction. I have taught post-graduate courses in Research Design, Poverty and Inequality, Economics for Development and Population and Development and have completed the supervision of 20 Masters dissertations and 2 PhD theses, and am currently supervising 1 Masters dissertation and 2 PhD theses. Eighteen of these students are from previously disadvantaged groups and 20 are women. I have examined 20 Masters dissertations and 4 PhD theses. I have given short courses in poverty measurement and monitoring to government and NGO officials from Lesotho, Maldives, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, Sweden and Zimbabwe. I have served on the Faculty Research Committee and chaired a task team investigating a new policy for overheads recovery at the merged University of KwaZulu-Natal. I have been/am the principal investigator for the following larger research projects:

2007-2009: Living Conditions Survey: This survey is a new component of the South African national statistics system and gathers data from 30 000 households. A range of outcome variables are considered including household consumption gathered through a diary method, anthropometric data and subjective poverty indicators. I am the lead consultant to Statistics South Africa on this project.

2007-2010: Community-based Learning , ICT and Quality-of –life (CLIQ): This study uses a combination of Participatory and Action-Based methodologies to assess the impact of an ICT intervention on poorly resourced communities in KwaZulu-Natal. The project is funded by the National Research Foundation and the Norwegian Research Council and is being undertaken in collaboration with the Universal Service and Access Agency of South Africa (USAASA).

2005-2009: Poverty & Information and Communication Technology Systems in Urban and Rural East-Africa (PICTURE-Africa) : This collaborative research project involves four universities in East Africa, and concerns the development and implementation of a research project investigating the link between ICTs and poverty reduction in Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania and Uganda. The project is funded by the IDRC and the partners are the Institute for Development Studies (University of Nairobi), the National University of Rwanda, the Tanzania

Commission for Science and Technology and the Network of Ugandan Researchers and Research Users.

2007-2008: Budgeting for a Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers:

This project involved the preparation of a preliminary decision-making and budget tool for African countries involved in the preparation of Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs). The project was funded by UNESCO.

2006-2009: AIDS, Demography and Poverty Trends (ADAPT) in an African Population with High AIDS mortality and Implications for Social Policy: This joint project with the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine aims to improve understanding of demographic and poverty dynamics in an African population with high AIDS mortality and assess the implications for social policy. The project is funded by the Economic and Social Research Council and DFID and includes participants from the Universities of Cape Town and Southampton.

2002-2006: Poverty Reduction, Social Capital and Governance: This was a joint project with the Norwegian Institute for Urban and Regional Research (NIBR) and using qualitative and quantitative research to examine a political economy of social capital in two local government structures in KwaZulu-Natal. The project was funded by the National Research Foundation and the Norwegian Research Council.

2004-2005: Training on poverty diagnostics and monitoring in the Republic of Namibia: This training course has involved intensive workshops that have included hands-on use of the recently developed Namibian official poverty line. The training has been funded by the Namibian National Planning Commission.

2002-2003: The development of a framework for poverty monitoring in the Republic of the Maldives. This study involved preparing guidelines for a poverty monitoring system based on the Maldives Poverty Vulnerability Assessment, the design of new instruments and procedures and the development of a capacity building programme. The study was funded by UN-DESA

2001-2009: Building capacity for the analysis of social policy and poverty in South Africa: The study involves training, thematic research papers, desk-top reviews and technical support. The study will lead to the establishment of a system of data collection and analysis for the monitoring of South Africa's social security grants, evaluation studies of the different grants, research projects on the intended beneficiaries and the development of a teaching and training program in social policy. This study was funded by DFID and includes collaboration with the National Department of Social Development, the Centre for the Analysis of South African Social Policy (Oxford University) and the South African Labour and Development Research Unity (University of Cape Town).

2001-2002: An assessment of poverty monitoring and the poverty profile for the Kingdom of Lesotho: This study comprised a situation analysis of poverty monitoring processes and instruments in Lesotho, the preparation of recommendations for an improved system of poverty monitoring, technical assistance on the improvement of national statistical series on poverty, and the preparation of a chapter for the Lesotho Human Development Report. Part of the Lesotho PRSP, the study was commissioned by the UNDP and involved a desktop review and statistical calculations, consultation with government, donors and NGO's in Lesotho and technical support.

2000-2001: Evaluation of Social Funds in Malawi, Zambia, Jamaica and Nicaragua: This study was part of 4 country impact assessment of World Bank funded social funds. The study used focus group discussion and key informant interviews to undertake a theory-driven evaluation of the social funds programme in terms of the sustainability of sub-projects and the impact on social capital. This analysis was then triangulated with a quantitative analysis of household survey data. The World Bank commissioned the study.

2000-2003: Confronting the legacy of inequality in South Africa and Peru: Local communities, social capital and the dynamics of income distribution and poverty. This was a collaborative venture between the Universities of Natal, Wisconsin Madison and the Catholic University of Peru, together with the International Food Policy Research Institute. In each

county, analysis was undertaken on existing quantitative data, while additional qualitative information was collected. The study was funded by the MacArthur Foundation

1998-2010: Monitoring the land reform programme in South Africa. This 10 year panel study is collecting data from 2000 land reform beneficiaries in South Africa. The objective is an on-going assessment of the quality of life of participating households, the economic viability of the livelihoods and enterprises that are established, and the targeting performance of the programme. The Department of Land Affairs and more recently, the World Bank and Norwegian Research Council/NRF have funded this research. The project is a collaborative study involving the National Department of Land Affairs, the University of Cape Town, the World Bank and the Norwegian Institute of Urban and Regional Studies.

1999 –2000: Evaluating the Global Poverty Strategy Initiative: A comparative assessment of poverty measurement. This study was commissioned by the UNDP, and involved a review of 15 country studies with field research in Uganda, Zambia, the Maldives and Lesotho.

1999-2003: Adolescents and the Transition to Adulthood in the Context of AIDS in South Africa. This study was a collaborative effort between the University of Natal, the Population Council, Tulane University and the USAID funded HORIZONS programme. The study involved a panel survey of 2500 adolescents in the KwaZulu-Natal province of South Africa.

1998-2004: The KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS): A panel study of 1500 households over a 10 year period supplemented by in-depth qualitative research in a sub-sample of 50 households. This is a joint venture with the University of Wisconsin-Madison and the International Food Policy Research Institute and has been funded by DFID, USAID, the Ford Foundation, the BASIS programme and the Development Bank of Southern Africa. The purpose of this study is to analyse the dynamics of poverty, the socio-economic and demographic impact of HIV/AIDS and to assess the impact of government poverty reduction interventions.

1996-1998: The South African Poverty and Inequality Report (PIR). This project was commissioned by the Office of Deputy-President Thabo Mbeki. The study involved overall management of a team of 30 local and international specialists examining the extent and dynamics of poverty in South Africa, and analysing the implications of current policy and its implementation for poverty alleviation. The project entailed extensive liaison with an inter-ministerial committee, the Office of the Deputy President and the international donors. The World Bank, UNDP and DFID funded this study.

January, 2005 to 2007: Head, School of Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal.

In addition to my duties above, I was appointed Head of the School in January, 2005 for three years. My responsibilities included management of 15 permanent and approximately 25 contract research staff, the financial management of the School's annual budget of R15.5m per annum, overall co-ordination of the teaching program that comprises coursework Masters programs in Development Studies and Population Studies as well as broader responsibilities to the Faculty of Humanities, Social Science and Development, and the wider University structures. I served on Senate, the Faculty Board and the University Research Ethics Committee as well as on various Faculty sub-committees. In addition I served on various University committees such as the, Dean's Task Team to review the University's Resource Planning management tool, a Senate sub-committee to investigate the causes of industrial action in 2006 and the Dean's Financial Advisory Group. I was also the Deputy Chairperson on the Vice Chancellor's Task Team to review the operation of the University Finance Division.

November 1988 to March 2000, member, Data Research Africa/Policy and Praxis cc.

These closed corporations undertook consulting work in the field of socio-economic and marketing data collection and policy analysis. I was the Financial Director of both companies and the principal project manager for the following major studies:

- 1999: KwaZulu-Natal Income and Expenditure Survey.** A survey of 6000 households.
- 1999: Design of a Monitoring and Evaluation System for the Community Based Public Works Program:** Capacity building of researchers from historically disadvantaged universities.
- 1997: Series editor for Publications on Local Government:** Project leadership and editor of a series of user-friendly publication for the Department of Constitutional Development.
- 1997: Assessment of the Community Based Public Works Programme:** project leadership to review evaluations undertaken of the CBPWP in South Africa.
- 1996: The Study on Poverty and Social Exclusion in the Republic of Mauritius:** project leadership to collect data and develop poverty profiles for the Republic of Mauritius.
- 1996: Policy sequencing for rural poverty alleviation in South Africa:** management of a study on the policy implications of poverty analysis in South Africa.
- 1994/5: The development strategy for KwaZulu-Natal - the vision and strategy:** management of an integrated strategy for the province.
- 1995: The South African Participatory Poverty Assessment:** management of a qualitative project on poverty;
- 1994: The Bio-diversity Studies for Mozambique and Namibia:** management a final report prepared for the United National Environmental Programme;
- 1994: An analysis of rural poverty in South Africa:** input and management of the analysis and econometric modelling of poverty data;
- 1992/3: Micro-enterprise surveys in South Africa and Lesotho:** management sample surveys of micro-enterprises in both countries;
- 1992: The income and expenditure survey for KwaZulu:** a survey of 5000 households.

July 1991 to December, 1991, Jill Nattrass Visiting Research Fellow, Centre for Social and Development Studies, University of Natal, Durban.

This was a full time visiting research post for a period of six months. I completed a research project for the COSUTU affiliated Economic Trends Research Group on public-sector development agencies for rural development.

January 1989 to June 1991: Manager - Development Research, Agricultural Development Corporation of the North-West Province (Agricor)

My duties in this post involved the management and guidance of a multi-disciplinary team of researchers. I was promoted to Manager: Project Leaders and was responsible for a team of profession project managers that directed Agricor's rural development investment program.

September 1983 to December 1988: Junior, and HSRC Research Fellow (1987), Rural-Urban Studies Unit, University of Natal.

I was the project leader for the Income and Expenditure Survey of KwaZulu in 1984/5.

MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES AND COMMITTEES

- I am a member of the Technical Advisory Group for the Grassroots Focus Index, a pan-African project being undertaken by the African Monitor.
- I am a member of the Technical Advisory Group for eEarn, a four-country study of the contribution of ICT to micro-enterprises.
- I am a member of the Steering Committee and the Technical Advisory Group of the South African National Income Dynamics Study.
- I was a member of the South African Statistics Council between 1994 and 2008. I served on the 1996 and 2001 Census Evaluation Sub-committees, the Economic Statistics sub-Committee and chaired the Poverty and Inequality Sub-Committee.
- I am a member of the following professional societies:

- International Network for Comparative Research on Poverty (CROP)
- Population Studies Association of South Africa
- I served on the editorial committee of **Indicator/South Africa** (1993-2003) and **Development Southern Africa** (2000-present).
- I have been a member of a variety of user-group committees in Stats SA, including: the Steering Committee for the 1995, 1997 & 1998 October Household Surveys, the 2001 and 1996 Population Census, the 1996 Rural Survey and the 1995 and 2000 Income and Expenditure Surveys.
- I have been an evaluator for the NRF for research proposals and for grading social scientists since 2002.
- I have been an evaluator for the UK Economic and Social Research Council for research proposals since 2007.
- I have refereed articles for **World Development, Economic Development and Cultural Change, the Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Income Distribution, Development Southern Africa** and **Agenda**.

OTHER POSITIONS OR AWARDS

I am a Research Associate at the Brooks World Poverty Institute (BWPI), the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), the Department of Social Policy, Oxford University and the South African Labour and Development Research Unit (SALDRU), University of Cape Town.

Between September-November, 2002, I was a Visiting Professor at the Centre for International Poverty Studies, University of Bergen and between June and August, 2008, and May and June, 2009, a visiting researcher at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.

REFEREES

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PUBLICATIONS

A. Edited Books

1. 2000: May, J., 2000. **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London (304p).
2. 1999: Ogunrinade, A., Oniang'o, R., & May, J., 1999. **Not by Bread Alone: Food Security and Governance in Africa**, University of the Witwatersrand Press, Braamfontein (318p).
3. 1998: May, J., 1998. **The Experience and Perception of Poverty in South Africa**, Praxis Publishing, Durban (140p).

B. Chapters in Books

1. 2008 (forthcoming). May, J., Karugia, J., and Ndokweni, M., 2008. Information and Communication Technologies and agricultural development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Transformation and employment generation, in Owino, C., **ICT Policy and Economic Development in Africa**, the African Economic Research Consortium, Nairobi.
2. 2008. May, J., 2008. Conceptualising and measuring poverty in the SADC region, in Pressend, M. and Ruiters, M. (eds) **Dilemmas of Poverty and Development: A proposed policy framework for the South African Development Community**, The Institute for Global Dialogue, Braamfontein, 27-47.
3. 2007, Kirsten, J., May, J., Hendriks, S., Lyne, M., Macheche, CL. & Punt, C. 2007. South Africa, in Bresciani, F., and Valdés, A., (eds.) **Beyond Food Production: The Role of Agriculture in Poverty Reduction**, FAO and Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 243-312.
4. 2006: May, J., 2006. Poverty, asset accumulation and shocks in South Africa: Evidence from KwaZulu-Natal, in Borhat, H., (ed). **Poverty and Policy in post-Apartheid South Africa**, HSRC Press, Cape Town, 321-350.
5. 2006: May, J., 2006. Constructing the Social Policy Agenda: Conceptual Debates around Poverty and Inequality, in Padayachee, V., (ed), **The Development Decade? Economic and Social Change in South Africa, 1994-2004**. HSRC Press, Cape Town, 143-159.
6. 2006: May, J., 2006. Entitlement, Assets and Markets, in David A Clark (ed.), **The Elgar Companion to Development Studies**, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 10-13.
7. 2005: May, J. and Hunter, N., 2005. Poverty, Inequality and the Social Wage: Balancing the Books in Post-Apartheid South Africa? in Jones, P., and K. Stokke (eds) **Democratising Development: The Politics of Socio-Economic Rights in South Africa**, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 101-125.
8. 2004: Maluccio, J., Haddad, L. and May, J., 2004. Social capital and gender in South Africa, 1993-98, in. Agnes R. Quisumbing (ed.) **Household Decisions, Gender, and Development: A Synthesis of Recent Research**, IFPRI/Johns Hopkins University Press, 145-152.
9. 2003, May, J., Stols, A. and Stevens, T., 2003. Monitoring the Impact of Land Reform on the Quality of Life: A South African Case Study, in Hagerty, M R, Vogel J and Møller V (eds.): **Assessing Quality of Life and Living Conditions to Guide National Policy: The State of the Art**, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, The Netherlands, 293-312
10. 2001: May, J., 2001. An elusive consensus: Definitions, measurement and analysis of poverty, in Grinspun, A., (ed.), **Choices for the Poor**, UNDP, New York, 23-54, also available at: www.undp.org.np/publications/choices4poor/toc.pdf.
11. 2001: May, J., 2001. Meeting the Challenge? The Emerging Agenda for Poverty Reduction in Post-Apartheid South Africa, in Wilson, F., Kanji, N and E. Braathen (eds.) **Poverty Reduction: What Role for the State in Today's Globalized Economy**, Zed Press, London, 460 – 496.
12. 2001: May, J., 2001. Lesotho, Uganda, Zambia and the Maldives, in Grinspun, A., (ed.), **Choices for the Poor**, UNDP, New York, 231-252.

13. 2000: Maluccio, J., Haddad, L & May, J., 2000. Social Capital and Development in South Africa: 1993-1998, in Baulch, B. and Hoddinott, J., (eds.), 2000, **Economic mobility and poverty dynamics in developing countries**, 54-81, Frank Cass, London.
14. 2000: May, J., 2000. The structure and composition of rural poverty and livelihoods in South Africa, in Cousins, B., **At the Crossroads: Land and Agrarian Reform in South African into the 21st Century**, Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies, University of the Western Cape, 21-34.
15. 2000: May, J., 2000. Growth, development, Poverty and Inequality, in May, J., (ed.), **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London, 1-18.
16. 2000: May, J., Woolard, I. & Klasen, K., 2000. The nature and measurement of poverty and inequality, in May, J., (ed.), **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London, 19-50.
17. 2000: Rogerson, C. and May, J., 2000. The spatial context, in May, J., (ed.), **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London, 207 – 228.
18. 2000: May, J., Rogerson, C. and Vaughan, A., 2000. Livelihoods and assets, in May, J., (ed.), **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London, 229-258.
19. 2000: May, J., 2000. Policy conclusions, in May, J., (ed.), **Poverty and Inequality in South Africa: Meeting the Challenge**, David Phillip and Zed Press, Cape Town and London, 259-276.
20. 1999: May, J. 1999. Food Security, Livelihoods and Assets: The Case of Rural South African, in Ogunrinade, A., May, J. and R. Oniang'o (eds.), **Food Security and Governance in Africa**, University of the Witwatersrand Press, Braamfontein, 85-100.
21. 1998: Attwood, H. & May, J., 1998. 'Kicking down doors and lighting fires: The South African PPA', in Holland, J. and J. Blackburn (eds.) **Whose Voice? Participatory Research and Policy Change** (London: IT publications), 119-130.
22. 1996: May, J., 1996. Assets, Income and Livelihoods in Rural KwaZulu-Natal (in) Lipton, M, Ellis, F. and M. Lipton (eds.), **Land, Labour and Livelihoods in Rural South Africa, Vol ii**, Indicator Press, University of Natal, 1-30.
23. 1994: May, J., 1994. KwaZulu/Natal: A Regional Case Study of the Reintegration Process, in Humphries, R and T. Rapoo (eds.), **Governing the Provinces**, Centre for Policy Studies, Johannesburg, 21-32.
24. 1994: May, J. and May, C., 1994. Electricity and Water Provision, in Hindson, D. and J. McCarthy (eds.), **Here to Stay: Informal Settlements in KwaZulu/Natal**, Indicator Press, University of Natal, 133-142.
25. 1992: May, J. T'Jonk, K., 1992. Livestock Ranching and the Restructuring of Agriculture in South Africa's Homelands. in Csaki, C., Dams, J and J. van Zyl (eds.), **Agricultural Restructuring in Southern Africa**, International Association of Agricultural Economists, Windhoek, 262-270.
26. 1990: May, J., 1990. The Migrant Labour System: changing dynamics in rural survival in Natrass, N and L. Ardington (eds.), **The Political Economy of South Africa**, Oxford University Press, Cape Town, 175-186.
27. 1988: Natrass, J. and May, J., 1998. The Black States in Natrass, N. (ed), **The South African Economy: Revised Edition**, Oxford University Press, Cape Town.

C. Refereed Journal Articles

1. 2007: Carter, MR., May, J., Agüero, J., & Ravindranath, S., 2007. The Economic Impact of Severe Illness and Prime Age Mortality: Evidence from Panel Data from KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, **AIDS**, 21: S67-S73.

2. 2007: May, J., Agüero, J., Carter, MR. & Timæus, I., 2007. The KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS) 3rd wave: methods, first findings and an agenda for future research, **Development Southern Africa**, 24(5): 629-648.
3. 2007: Agüero, J., Carter, MR. & May, J., 2007. Poverty and Inequality in the First Decade of South Africa's Democracy: Evidence from KwaZulu-Natal, **Journal of African Economies**, 16(5): 782-812.
4. 2007: May, J. & Meth, C., 2007. Dualism and Data: What does a Quantitative Assessment of Poverty, Inequality and Employment Reveal? **Development Southern Africa**, 24(2): 271-288.
5. 2006: Khandhela, M. & May, J., 2006. A Socio-economic Assessment of the Impact of the 2000 Floods on two Communities of the Limpopo Province, South Africa, **Natural Hazards**, 39(2): 275-287.
6. 2006: May, J., 2006. Poverty Trends and the Poverty Debate, **South African Labour Bulletin**, 30(1): 53-55.
7. 2006: Adato, M., Carter, MR. & May, J., 2006. Exploring Poverty Traps and Social Exclusion in South Africa using Qualitative and Quantitative Data, **Journal of Development Studies**, 42(2): 226-247.
8. 2005: May, J. & Roberts, B., 2005. Poverty Diagnostics Using Poor Data: Strengthening the evidence base for pro-poor policy making in Lesotho, **Social Indicators Research**, 74: 477-510.
9. 2005: May, J. & Lehohla, P., 2005. Counting the Costs of a 21st Century Census: South Africa's Census 2001, **Development Southern Africa**, 22 (2): 215-232.
10. 2005: Magnani, R., MacIntyre, K., Mehryar Karim, A., Brown, L., Hutchinson, P., Kaufman, C., Rutenburg, N., Hallman, K., May, J. & Dallimore, A., 2005. The impact of life skills education on adolescent sexual risk behaviors in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, **Journal of Adolescent Health**, 36 (4): 289-304.
11. 2004: May, J., Carter, MR. & Padayachee, V., 2004. Is Poverty and Inequality Leading to Poor Growth? **South African Labour Bulletin**, 28(2): 18-20.
12. 2004: Kaufman, C., Clark, S., May, J., & Manzini, N., 2004. Communities, Opportunities, and Adolescent Sexual Behaviour in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, **Studies in Family Planning**, 35(4).
13. 2003: van der Ruit, C. & May, J., 2003: Triangulating qualitative and quantitative approaches to the measurement of poverty: A case study in the Limpopo Province, South Africa, **IDS Bulletin**, 34(4), p21-33.
14. 2002: May, J., Stols, A. & Stevens, T., 2002. Monitoring the Impact of Land Reform on the Quality of Life: A South African Case Study, **Social Indicators Research**, 58: 293-312.
15. 2002: Branch, G., May, J., Russell, B., & Roberts, B., 2002, Case studies on the socio-economic characteristics and lifestyles of subsistence and informal fishers in South Africa, **South African Journal of Marine Science**, 24: 239-462.
16. 2001: May, J. & Roberts, B., 2001. Panel Data and Policy Analysis in South Africa: Taking a long view, **Social Dynamics**, 27(1): 96-119
17. 2001: Carter, MR. & May, J., 2001. One kind of freedom: The dynamics of poverty in Post-apartheid South Africa, **World Development**, 29(12): 1987-2006.
18. 2000: Maluccio, J., Haddad, L. & May, J., 2000. Social Capital and Development in South Africa: 1993-1998, **Journal of Development Studies**, 36(6): 54-81.
19. 2000: May, J., Carter, MR., Haddad, L. & Maluccio, J., 2000. KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS) 1993-1998: A longitudinal household data set for South African policy analysis, **Development Southern Africa**, 17(4): 567-581.
20. 1999: Carter, MR. & May, J., 1999. Poverty, Livelihoods and Class in rural South Africa, **World Development**, 27(1): 1-20.

21. 1997: May, J. & Norton, A., 1997. A Difficult Life: The Experience and Perceptions of Poverty in South Africa, **Social Indicators Research**, 41(1-3): 95-118.
22. 1995: May, J., & Rogerson, C., 1995. Poverty and Sustainable Cities in South Africa: The Role of Urban Cultivation, **Habitat International**, 19(2), pp 165-181.
23. 1992: May, J., 1992. Ranching and Redistribution after Apartheid, **Journal of Rural Areas**, 8: 257-268.
24. 1991: May, J. & Rankin, S., 1991. The differentiation of the urbanisation process in South Africa: A comparative study from KwaZulu, **World Development**, 19(10).
25. 1990: May, J. & Rankin, S., 1990. The spatial and gender differentiation of KwaZulu's black labour force, **Agenda**, 6, 19p.
26. 1987: May, J., 1987. Differentiation and Inequality in the Bantustans: Evidence from KwaZulu, **Social Dynamics**, 13(2), 35p.
27. 1987: May, J., 1987. Migrant Labour in Transkei: Cause and Consequence at the Village Level, **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**, 6(1/2): 85-122.
28. 1986: Nattrass, J. and May, J., 1986. Migration and dependency: Sources and Levels of Income in KwaZulu, **Development Southern Africa**, 3(4), 27p.

D. Other Journals/Publications/Internet Documents

- 1) 2004: Carter, MR, Adato, M. and May, J., 2004. Sense in Sociability? Social Exclusion and Persistent Poverty in South Africa, BASIS Brief 25, available at <http://www.basis.wisc.edu/live/basbrief25.pdf>.
- 2) 2004: May, J., 2004. Accumulation Failures, Embedded Inequality and Poverty Traps in Post-Apartheid South Africa, **In Focus**, Online Bulletin of the International Poverty Centre (IPC), http://www.undp.org/documents/3622-In_Focus_3.pdf, 1650 words.
- 3) 2004: May, J., 2004. Understanding old age and poverty in South Africa, id21 Development Research Reporting Service, <http://www.id21.org/society/s5ajm1g1.html>, 500 words.
- 4) 2003: May, J., Hunter, N., and Padayachee, V., 2003. Lessons for PRSP from Poverty Reduction Strategies in South Africa, Third Meeting of the Africa Learning Group on the Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, UN Economic Commission for Africa, 3-5 December, Addis Abba, <http://www.uneca.org/prsp/>, 46p.
- 5) 2001: May, J., Roberts, B., Krige, D, Mokitimi, N. and Mochebelele, M., 2001. **Towards a Poverty Monitoring System in Lesotho**, Ministry of Development Planning, Government of Lesotho, 103p, also available at: www.undp.org.ls/Poverty_Reduction
- 6) 2001: May, J., 2001. Trade restrictions against poor countries: Perspectives from the South, article prepared for An open meeting UNDP Nordic Office and Centre for International Poverty Research held on trade barriers and poverty March 14th in Bergen, also available at: www.crop.org/cropweb.htm
- 7) 2001: May, J., 2001. Er det nok å fjerne handelsrestriksjoner? (Do trade restrictions prevent development?) commentary in **Bergen Tidende**, 14/03/01, pg 31.
- 8) 2000: Monitoring the impact of land reform on the quality of life: A South African case study (with Thilde Stevens), Chapter 25 in **Monitoring and Evaluation Capacity Development in Africa**, Selected proceedings from a Seminar and Workshop organised by the Development Bank of Southern Africa, the African Development Bank and the World Bank, http://www.worldbank.org/evaluation/me/me_docs.html, pp 187 – 192.
- 9) 1999: May, J. and Vaughan, A., 1999. A Case of Mistaken Identity: The Market and Rural Development in South Africa, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol 16(1), University of Natal, Durban, pp. 67-74.
- 10) 1998: May, J., 1998. Poverty and Inequality in South Africa, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 15(2), University of Natal, Durban, pp. 53-58.

- 11) 1995: May, J. and Carter, MR., 1995. A profile of rural poverty in South Africa, **Transact**, Vol. 2(10), pp. 6-10.
- 12) 1994: May, J., and Rogerson, C. 1994. How does your garden grow: Urban Agriculture in South Africa, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol 10, No. 4, University of Natal, Durban.
- 13) 1994: May, J., 1994. Land Reform (in) KwaZulu/Natal Provincial Alliance RDP Committee, **Implementing the RDP in KwaZulu/Natal**, COSATU, Durban.
- 14) 1992: May, J. and Shacter, M., 1992. Minding Your Own Business: Deregulation in the Informal Sector, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 10(1), University of Natal, Durban.
- 15) 1992: May, J. and Cronin, A., 1992. A Marriage of Convenience: Staatsamptenaars and 'Development Experts', **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 9(2), University of Natal, Durban.
- 16) 1990: May, J. and Stavrou, S., 1990. Surviving in Shantytown: Durban's Hidden Economy, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 7(2), University of Natal, Durban, 6p.
- 17) 1989: May, J., 1989. The Push/Pull Dynamic: Rural Poverty and Urban Migration, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol 6(1/2), University of Natal, Durban, 5p.
- 18) 1988: Through the Looking Glass: The Indaba and Development, **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 5(3), University of Natal, Durban, 6p.
- 19) 1988: The Equity Equation (with Jill Nattrass), **Indicator South Africa**, Vol. 5(2), University of Natal, Durban, 4p.
- 20) 1988: Socio-economic differentiation and Apartheid - Inequalities within the bantustans of South Africa, **Sociologia Urbana e Rurale**, Vol. 10(25), p. 253.
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- 22) 1985: Development Planning in Transkei: The Rural Service Centre Approach, **Transkei Development Review**, Vol. 2(1), 40p.

E. Departmental and Staff Working Papers

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- 2) 2004: May, J., Hunter, N. and Padayachee, V., 2004. Lessons for PRSP from Poverty Reduction Strategies in South Africa, Centre for Social and Development Studies Working Paper, 39, School of Development Studies, University of KwaZulu-Natal, 59p.
- 3) 2003: May, J., 2003. Chronic Poverty and Older People in South Africa, Chronic Poverty Research Centre Research Report No 25, University of Manchester, 40p.
- 4) 2002: May, J., Roberts, B., Woolard, I. and Moqasa, G., 2003. Poverty and Inequality in Lesotho, Centre for Social and Development Studies Working Paper, 36, School of Development Studies, University of Natal, Durban, 49p.
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- 6) 2002, How community structures of time and opportunity shape adolescent sexual behaviour in South Africa, (with Carol Kaufman, Shelly Clark, Kelly Hallman and Ntiski.Manzini) Policy Research Division Working Paper No. 159, Population Council, New York, also available at: www.popcouncil.org/pdfs/wp/159.pdf
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- 8) 2000: Is there scope for growth with equity: The case of land reform in South Africa, (with Klaus Deininger), Centre for Social and Development Studies Working Paper No 29, University of Natal, Durban. (Simultaneously published as Policy Research Working Paper, No. 2451, World Bank, Washington, DC, 38p). <http://wbln0018.worldbank.org/Research/workpapers.nsf/>
- 9) 1999: One Kind of Freedom: Poverty Dynamics in Post-Apartheid South Africa (with Michael Carter), Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics Staff Paper Series No. 427, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 37p.
- 10) 1999: KwaZulu-Natal Income Dynamics Study (KIDS) 1993-1998: A longitudinal household data set for South African policy analysis, (with Michael Carter, Lawrence Haddad and John Maluccio), Centre for Social and Development Studies Working Paper No 21, University of Natal, Durban.
- 11) 1999: Social Capital and Income Generation in South Africa, 1993-98 (with John Maluccio and Lawrence Haddad) Centre for Social and Development Studies Working Paper No 20, University of Natal, Durban. (simultaneously published as Food Consumption and Nutrition Division Working Paper No. 76, International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C).
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- 13) 1997: The Dynamic Reproduction of Poverty in Rural South Africa: A Non-Parametric Approach, (with Michael Carter), Working Paper No. 408, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 32p.
- 14) 1995: The Composition and Persistence of Poverty in Rural South Africa (with Michael Carter and Dori Posel), LAPC Policy Paper No. 14, Land and Agricultural Poverty Centre, Braamfontein, 135p.
- 15) 1995: A Provincial Overview of KwaZulu-Natal, Land Reform Research Programme, (with Nick Amin), LAPC Policy Paper No. 24, Land and Agricultural Poverty Centre, Braamfontein, 71p.
- 16) 1995: A review of macro-demographic trends by generic household and types in South Africa and a model for telephone usage amongst blacks, FRD Programme Report Series No. 20, Foundation for Research Development, Pretoria, 16p.
- 17) 1994: Rural Poverty and Institutions (with Ranveer Persad, Heidi Attwood and Dorrit Posel), LAPC Policy Paper No. 4, Land and Agricultural Policy Centre, Braamfontein, 53p.
- 18) 1992: Transforming Public Expenditure on Development: Agricultural Development Intervention in the Bantustans, Economic Trends Working Paper No. 10, University of Cape Town, 35p.
- 19) 1989: The informal sector: Socio-economic dynamics and growth in the Greater Durban Metropolitan Region (with Stavros Stavrou), Rural/Urban Studies Unit Working Paper no. 18, University of Natal, Durban, 48p.
- 20) 1987: An Intermediate Settlement in the Urbanisation Process: A Comparative Study from KwaZulu, Rural/Urban Studies Unit Working Paper No 15, University of Natal, Durban, 32p.
- 21) 1987: Upper Tugela Base Line Data Study (with Neil Muller and Aiden Krone) Development Studies Unit Report, University of Natal, Durban, Simultaneously published by the Department of Economic Affairs, KwaZulu Government as an occasional publication, 151p.
- 22) 1987: The anatomy of rural black poverty: The challenge to a new economic order, (with Jill Natrass, Dave Perkins and Alan Peters), Rural/Urban Studies Unit Working Paper No 4, University of Natal, Durban, 31p.
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- 24) 1986: Migration and Dependency: Sources and Levels of Income in KwaZulu, Rural-Urban Studies Unit Working Paper No. 3, Development Studies Unit, University of Natal, Durban, 29p.
- 25) 1985: Migrant Labour in Transkei - Cause and Consequence at the Village Level, Rural Urban Studies Unit Working Paper No 2, University of Natal, Durban, 34p.

- 26) 1985: Development Planning in the Transkei - The Rural Service Centre Approach, Development Studies Unit Working Paper, No 15, University of Natal, Durban, 35p
- 27) 1985: Migrant labour: A critical re-assessment of cause and consequence, in Muller, N., **Rural Poverty and Development Strategies in Transkei**, Institute of Management and Development Studies Umata, pp. 48-74.

F. International Conferences and Seminars

1. 2008., May, J., Poverty in South Africa (1993-2004): Options for Measurement, paper presented to an Institute for Development Studies Seminar, University of Nairobi, 13 October, 2008.
2. 2008., May, J., Persistent poverty in South Africa: Evidence from KwaZulu-Natal, paper presented to a Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA) seminar, National University of Rwanda, 09 October, 2008.
3. 2008., May, J., The vanilla value chain 1997-2007: With specific reference to Madagascar and Uganda, paper presented to a Faculty of Forestry and Nature Conservation Seminar, Makerere University, 07 October, 2008.
4. 2008., Timaeus, IM., and May, J., Death and the African Family: the impact of the AIDS epidemic in South Africa, paper presented to the British Society for Population Studies Conference, Manchester, 11 September, 2008.
5. 2008., Carter, MR., May, J., Agüero J., & Ravindranath, S., The Impact of Severe Illness & Prime Age Mortality on Economic Well-Being: Evidence from Panel Data, KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, paper presented to a Dept of Economics and International Development seminar, University of Bath, 20 June, 2008.
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7. 2007: May, J. and Øyen, E., Human Rights and Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: A 'Billing of Rights', paper presented at the Norwegian Association of Development Research, How to Make Institutions Work for the Poor, Christian Michelsen Institute, Bergen, 05/11/07-07/11/07.
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16. 2003: "Growing Old Gracefully": The Near Old and Poverty in South Africa, (with Nina Hunter), paper presented to the UAPS Fourth African Population Conference, Tunis, 8-12 December, 2003.
17. 2003: "Persistent poverty in South Africa: Severity, sources and solutions", (with Michelle Adato, Michael Carter and Phakama. Mhlongo) paper presented at a Policy Conference on Socially Embedded Inequality and Economic Mobility: Livelihoods, Social Networks and Exclusion in Peru and South Africa, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Washington, D.C., December 4, 2003, 17p.
18. 2003: "Talking to the Finance Minister about Poverty": Pro-Poor Policy and the Political Economy of Information, Paper prepared for the Conference on Chronic Poverty, Chronic Poverty Research Centre, University of Manchester, 8-10 April, Manchester, 20p.
19. 2003: "The Poverty Alleviation and Food Security Role of Agriculture", (with Johann Kirsten, Sheryl Hendriks, Mike Lyne, Charles Machethe and Cecilia Punt), paper presented for the Roles of Agriculture International Conference, 20-22 October, 2003, Rome, 62p, available at http://www.fao.org/es/ESA/Roa/pdf/3_Poverty/Poverty_SouthAfrica.pdf
20. 2002: "The persistence of poverty in South Africa", paper presented to a Centre for International Poverty Research/Centre for Development Studies seminar, University of Bergen, 16 October, 2002, Bergen, Norway, 19p.
21. 2001: The NGO contribution to the Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper process, paper presented to the Co-ordinating Assembly of NGOS (CANGO), 18-19 September, Manzini, Swaziland.
22. 2001: Improving the educational attainment of adolescents in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa, through school-based support: An assets-vulnerability framework (with Nina Hunter) paper prepared for a workshop on "Welfare, Demography and Development", 11-12 September, Downing College, Cambridge
23. 2001: Out of school, out of work, and bored: Time use, community context and risky sexual behavior among adolescents in South Africa (with Carol Kaufman, Ntsiki Manzini and Shelly Clark), paper presented to the annual meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC, March 28-30, 2001.
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26. 2000: A Dynamic Analysis of Household Livelihoods and Asset Accumulation in Post-Apartheid South Africa: Evidence from KwaZulu-Natal, (with Ben Roberts) Paper presented to the CSAE Conference "Opportunities in Africa: Micro-evidence on firms and households", Centre for the Study of African Economies, St Catherine's College, Oxford, April 9th-10th, 2000
27. 1999: Implementing 'Market-friendly' Land Redistribution in South Africa: Lessons from the First Five Years, (with Klaus Deininger, Ben Roberts and Johan van Zyl), Paper presented at the Global Development Network (GDN) Conference, Bonn, Germany, 5th - 8th December, 1999.
28. 1999: One Kind of Freedom? The Dynamics of Poverty in Post-Apartheid South Africa, (with Michael Carter), Paper presented at the North Eastern Universities Development Consortium Conference, Boston, 8th – 9th October 1999.
29. 1999: "Carried with my Teeth": Poverty and Caring for Children in South Africa, Paper presented at the 19th International Vitamin A Consultative Group Meeting, ICC, Durban, 8-11 March, 1999.

30. 1999: Social Capital and Development in South Africa: 1993-1998 (with John Maluccio and Lawrence Haddad), paper presented at the IDS-IFPRI Workshop, "Economic Mobility and Poverty Dynamics in Developing Countries", Institute for Development Studies, University of Sussex, 7th – 8th April, 1999
31. 1998: From "Living Standards" to "Co-ordination and Implementation": The Poverty Assessment in South Africa, Paper presented to the Development Studies Seminar Program, Woodrow Wilson School of International Studies, Princeton University, USA, 21st October, 1998
32. 1998: Assets, Livelihoods and the Emerging Strategy for Poverty Alleviation in Rural South Africa, (with Ann Vaughan), paper presented at the Second Workshop on Poverty Alleviation and the Role of Government, CROP/SALDRU, University of Cape Town, South Africa, 18th – 22nd September, 1998
33. 1998: The Greatest Half-Truth: Food Security, Livelihoods and the State, paper presented to the International Symposium on Food Security and Governance in Africa arranged by the Toda Institute for Global Peace and Policy Research, Durban, South Africa, 19-21st June, 1998, 23p.
34. 1998: Whose social capital?: The social and the economic in the analysis of poverty in South Africa, seminar on Cross-country Experience of Social Exclusion and Social Capital: Peru and South Africa, Pontificia Universidad Catolica del Peru, Lima, 30th April, 1998, 32p.
35. 1998: Transforming Apartheid's Legacy: The Emerging Strategy for Poverty Reduction in South Africa, International on Conference Poverty: Emerging Challenges, 9th-11th February, 1998, Bangladesh Institute for Development Studies, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 34p.
36. 1998: Lessons from the South African Participatory Poverty Assessment, International Conference on Poverty: Emerging Challenges, 9th-11th February 1998, Bangladesh Institute for Development Studies, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 10p.
37. 1998: Beyond the PPA: The Ongoing poverty assessment process in South Africa, PRA Network Seminar, Institute for Development Studies, University of Sussex, UK, 7th April, 1998, 23p.
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39. 1996: The Composition and Persistence of Poverty in Rural South Africa, Ageing, Development, and Population Seminar Series, RAND Corporation, 2nd February, Santa Monica, USA., 43p.
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41. 1996: The Experience and Perceptions of Poverty in South Africa, UNDP Sub-Regional Workshop on Poverty Eradication in Sub-Saharan Africa, 3-7th December, Mangochi, Malawi.
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43. 1995: Analysing Rural Poverty in South Africa, Department of Agricultural Economics Seminar, 20th January, University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA.
44. 1992: Transforming Development Agencies in a Post-Apartheid South Africa: Rural Development in the Bantustans, paper presented at the Eighth World Congress for Rural Sociology, The Pennsylvania State University, Pennsylvania, USA.
45. 1990: Livestock Ranching and the Restructuring of Agriculture in South Africa's "Homelands", (with Karel T'jonck), paper presented to the inter-conference symposium, 'Agricultural restructuring in Southern Africa, International Association of Agricultural Economists, 24-27th July, Swakopmund, Namibia, 17p.
46. 1988: Socio-economic differentiation and Apartheid: Inequalities within the Bantustans of South Africa with specific reference to KwaZulu, paper presented at the Seventh World Congress for Rural Sociology, 25 June - 2 July, University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 32p.

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48. 1985: May, J., Nattrass, J and Peters, A., 1985. Migrant Labour, Subsistence Production and Rural Poverty in a South African Homeland: An Empirical Study of Living Standards in Three Rural Areas of KwaZulu, Paper presented at the XIXth International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Malaga, Spain, 26 August-4 September, 1985, 6p.

G. Research and Consultants Reports

1. 2009 : May, J., 2009. The role of sub-national jurisdictions in achieving the MDGs: The experience of South Africa, report prepared for the United Nations' Economic Commission for Africa, 61p.
2. 2007 : May, J., and Baruti, A., 2007. Budgétiser pour les Obligations de Droits de l'Homme dans les Documents de Stratégie de Réduction de la Pauvreté/ Budgeting for the Implications of Human Rights in Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, report prepared for UNESCO, 24p.
3. 2007: Øyen, E., and May, J., 2007. Policy Proposal on Minimum Norms for PRSPs to Comply with the human Rights Framework: A Decision-Making Tool for Negotiators, report prepared for UNESCO, 35p.
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6. 2005: May, J. and Woolard, I., 2005. The State of Underdevelopment in South Africa, 1995-2005, paper prepared for the Development Bank of Southern Africa, 27p.
7. 2004: May, J. and Meth, C., 2004. Underdevelopment in South Africa: What does a Quantitative Assessment of Poverty, Inequality and Employment Reveal?, paper prepared for the Development Bank of Southern Africa, 15p.
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10. 2004: Developing and Using an Official Poverty Line in South Africa: A Review and Concept Note (with Andrew Ratcliffe), paper prepared for the Department of Social Development/Stats SA task team on poverty measurement, 6p.
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12. 2003: Vital Indicators of Children in Rural KwaZulu-Natal, (with Akim Mturi and Nina Hunter), report prepared for the Department of Social Welfare and Population Development, 92p.
13. 2003: Poverty transitions, mobility and agricultural activity in KwaZulu-Natal, 1993-1998, paper prepared for the FAO 'Roles of Agriculture' research project, 14p.
14. 2003: What is so difficult about Pro-Poor Growth?, paper prepared for Comparative Research Program on Poverty (CROP) training course presented to SIDA, 14-16 January, Bergen, Norway, 17p.
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21. 2001: A Qualitative and Quantitative Evaluation of the Zambian Social Investment Fund (FISE), (with Anju Gupta-Kapoor), Report prepared for the World Bank, Washington, D.C, 45p.
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25. 2000: E-commerce and poverty alleviation in South Africa, (with Aki Stavrou and Peter Benjamin), input paper to the South African Government Green Paper, 20p.
26. 2000: The catalytic impact, capacity development and ownership of PSI projects in selected countries: The case of Uganda, Zambia, Lesotho and the Maldives, report prepared for the UNDP, New York, 38p.
27. 2000: Monitoring and Evaluating the Quality of Life of Land Reform Beneficiaries: 1998/1999, (with Benjamin Roberts), report prepared for the Department of Land Affairs, Pretoria, 128p.
28. 2000: An Assessment of Definitions, Measurement and the Analysis of Poverty in 12 Selected PSI Assisted Countries, report prepared for the UNDP, New York, 37p.
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31. 1999: A profile of subsistence fishers and marine resource usage on South African estuaries and coastline, (with Ben Roberts and Edward Russell), report prepared for the Subsistence Fisheries Task Group, Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism, Pretoria, 106p.
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38. 1998: Poverty and Inequality in South Africa, (with Debbie Budlender, Renosi Mokate, Chris Rogerson and Aki Stavrou), report prepared for the Office of the Deputy President, Republic of South Africa, 305p, also available at: www.gov.za/reports/1998/poverty/
39. 1997: The Dynamic Reproduction of Poverty and the role of livelihood strategies: The link between household assets and income, (with Michael Carter, Virginia Francis, Malcolm Keswell and Omega Shelembe), report prepared for the Land and Agricultural Policy Centre 48p.
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41. 1997: Poverty, Livelihoods and Food Security in South Africa: A Proposal for Monitoring and Measurement, report prepared for the Green Paper on Food Security Task Group, Republic of South Africa, 27p.
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